Introduced by Senator Harman

February 10, 2010

An act to amend, *repeal*, *and add* Section 3604 of the Penal Code, relating to the death penalty.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 1018, as amended, Harman. Death penalty:-sodium thiopental. *lethal injection protocol.*

Existing law provides that a person sentenced to death shall have the opportunity to elect to have the punishment imposed by lethal gas or by—a an intravenous lethal injection of a nonspecified substance or substances by standards established under the direction of the Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation. If no election is made, the penalty of death shall be imposed by lethal injection.

This bill would specify that, on or after January 1, 2013, the substance to be used for the lethal injection shall be sodium thiopental an ultra-short-acting barbiturate or other similar drug, not to be used in combination with a chemical paralytic. The bill would require the department to develop and implement a lethal injection protocol for this drug to be available for use on and after January 1, 2013. The bill would delete the requirement that the lethal injection be intravenous.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: no.

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The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. Section 3604 of the Penal Code is amended to read:

- 3604. (a) The punishment of death shall be inflicted by the administration of a lethal gas or by an-intravenous injection of sodium thiopental a substance or substances in a lethal quantity sufficient to cause death, by standards established under the direction of the Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation.
- (b) Persons sentenced to death prior to or after the operative date of this subdivision shall have the opportunity to elect to have the punishment imposed by lethal gas or lethal injection. This choice shall be made in writing and shall be submitted to the warden pursuant to regulations established by the Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation. If a person under sentence of death does not choose either lethal gas or lethal injection within 10 days after the warden's service upon the inmate of an execution warrant issued following the operative date of this subdivision, the penalty of death shall be imposed by lethal injection.
- (c) Where the person sentenced to death is not executed on the date set for execution and a new execution date is subsequently set, the inmate again shall have the opportunity to elect to have punishment imposed by lethal gas or lethal injection, according to the procedures set forth in subdivision (b).
- (d) Notwithstanding subdivision (b), if either manner of execution described in subdivision (a) is held invalid, the punishment of death shall be imposed by the alternative means specified in subdivision (a).
- (e) The department shall develop and implement a lethal injection protocol for use on and after January 1, 2013, that utilizes the injection of a lethal quantity of an ultra-short-acting barbiturate or other similar drug, not to be used in combination with a chemical paralytic, in a quantity sufficient to cause death according to standards established under the direction of the department. This requirement shall not affect the validity of any existing lethal injection protocol.
- (f) This section shall remain in effect only until January 1, 2013, and as of that date is repealed, unless a later enacted statute, that is enacted before January 1, 2013, deletes or extends that date.
 - SEC. 2. Section 3604 is added to the Penal Code, to read:

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3604. (a) The punishment of death shall be inflicted by the administration of a lethal gas or by an injection of a lethal quantity of an ultra-short-acting barbiturate or other similar drug, not to be used in combination with a chemical paralytic, in a quantity sufficient to cause death according to standards established under the direction of the Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation.

- (b) Persons sentenced to death prior to or after the operative date of this subdivision shall have the opportunity to elect to have the punishment imposed by lethal gas or lethal injection. This choice shall be made in writing and shall be submitted to the warden pursuant to regulations established by the Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation. If a person under sentence of death does not choose either lethal gas or lethal injection within 10 days after the warden's service upon the inmate of an execution warrant issued following the operative date of this subdivision, the penalty of death shall be imposed by lethal injection.
- (c) Where the person sentenced to death is not executed on the date set for execution and a new execution date is subsequently set, the inmate again shall have the opportunity to elect to have punishment imposed by lethal gas or lethal injection, according to the procedures set forth in subdivision (b).
- (d) Notwithstanding subdivision (b), if any manner of execution described in subdivision (a) is held invalid, the punishment of death shall be imposed by any of the alternative means specified in subdivision (a).
 - (e) This section shall become operative on January 1, 2013.